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STATUS OF COBIA

CO-LaN's CAPE-OPEN Middleware

MARSHALING & THREADING

CAPE-OPEN Annual Meeting 2021, October 27-28

PRESENTATION OUTLINE

- Marshaling & Threading
- Marshaling, short demo
- The COBIA threading models
- Mapping between COM and COBIA threading models

MARSHALING...

PME (Win, x64)



PMC (Win, x64, DLL)

MARSHALING...

PME (Win, x64)



PMC (Win, x64, DLL)

Thread

PMC (Win, x64, DLL)

MARSHALING...

PME (Win, x64)



PMC (Win, x64, DLL)

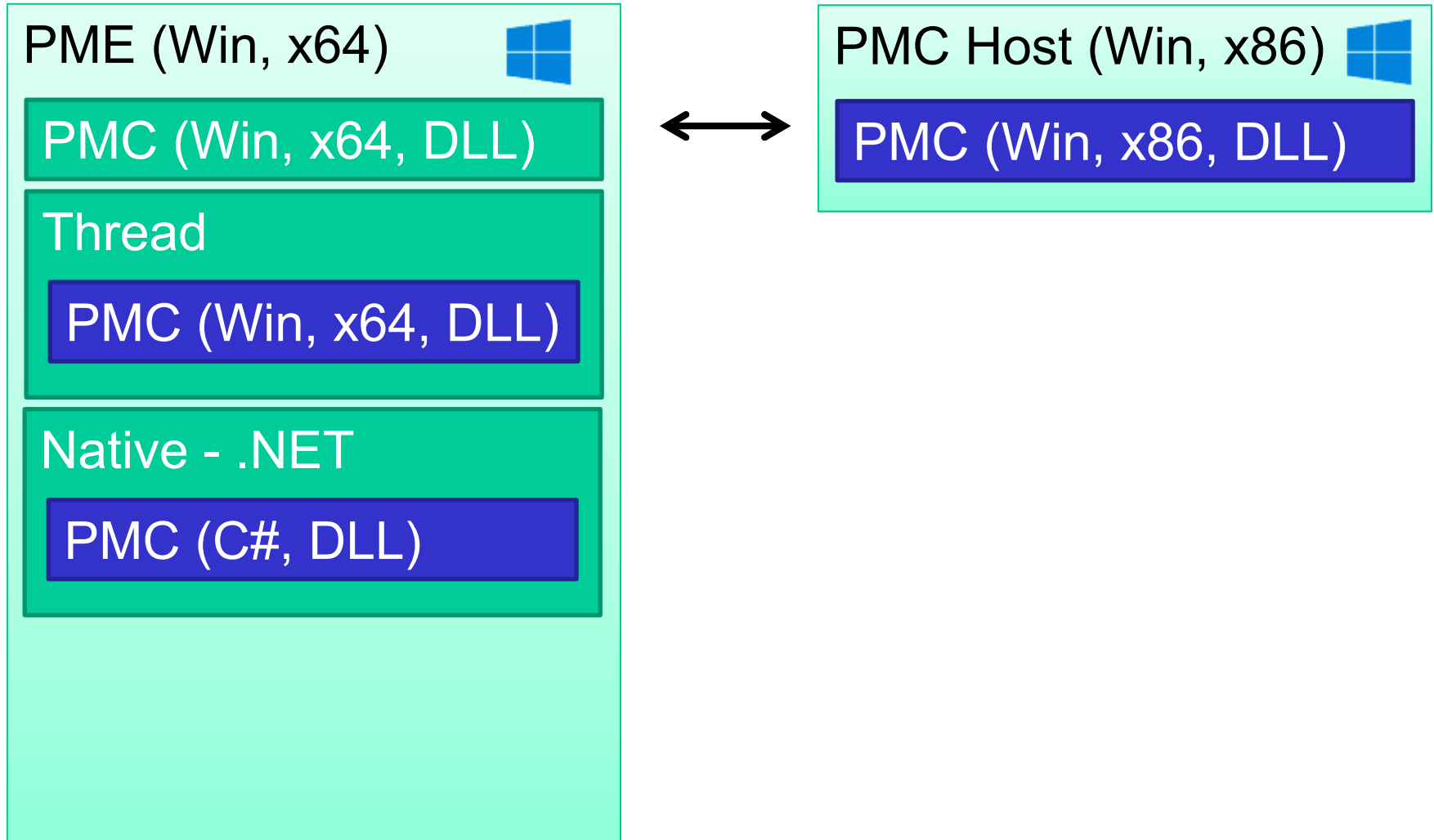
Thread

PMC (Win, x64, DLL)

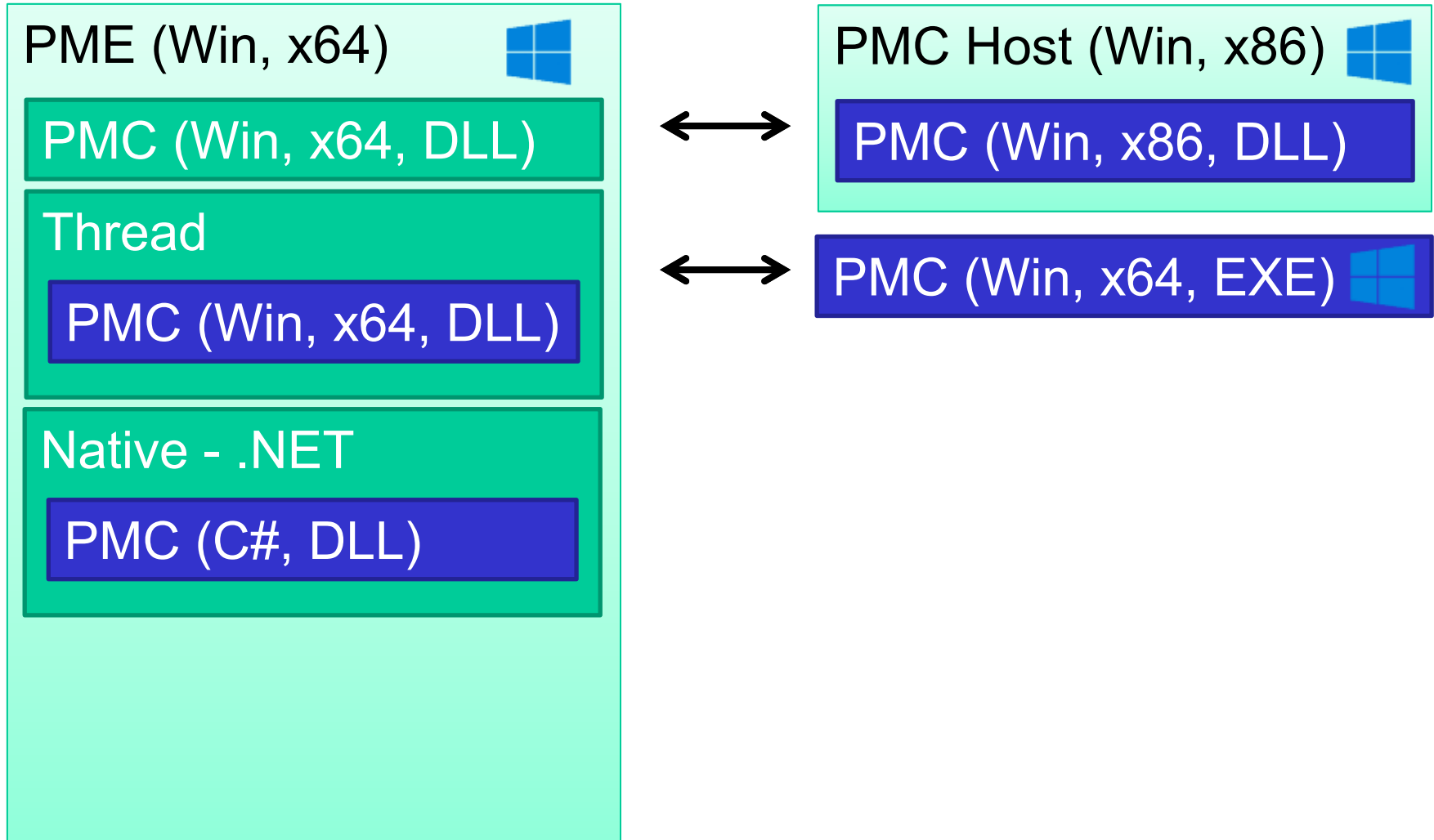
Native - .NET

PMC (C#, DLL)

MARSHALING...



MARSHALING...



MARSHALING...

PME (Win, x64) 

PMC (Win, x64, DLL)


Thread

PMC (Win, x64, DLL)

Native - .NET

PMC (C#, DLL)



PMC Host (Win, x86) 

PMC (Win, x86, DLL)

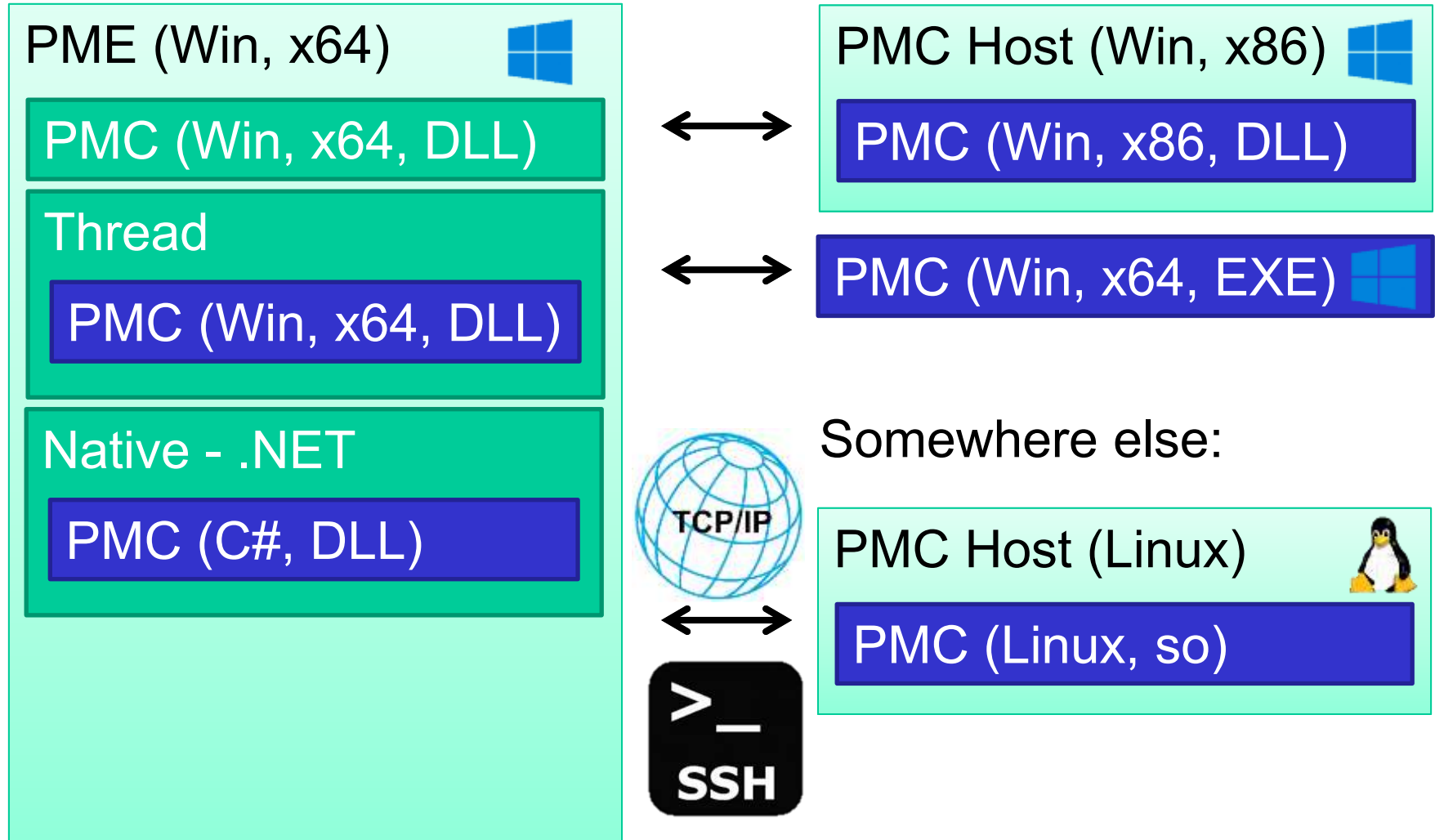
PMC (Win, x64, EXE) 

Somewhere else:

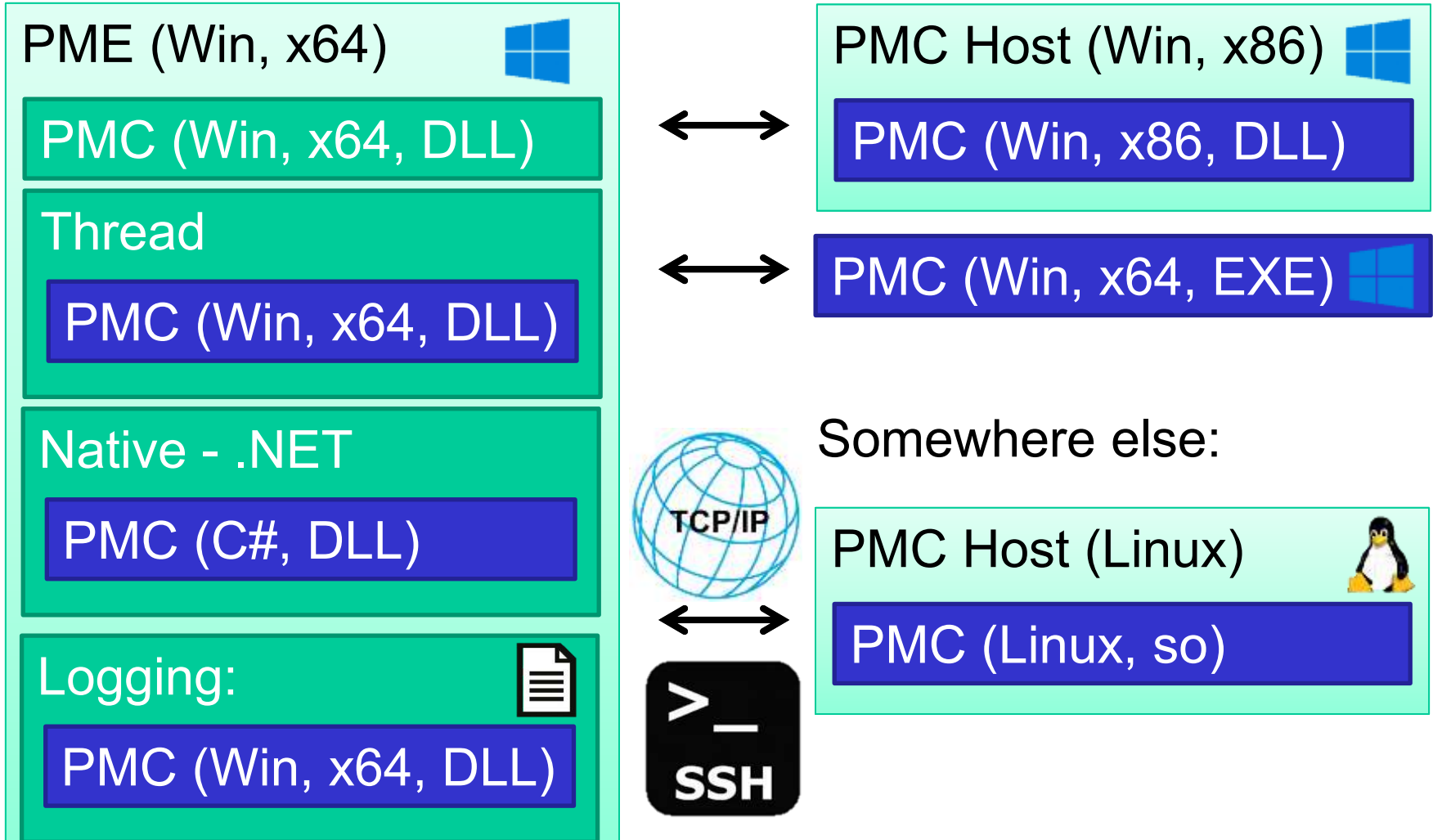
PMC Host (Linux) 

PMC (Linux, so)

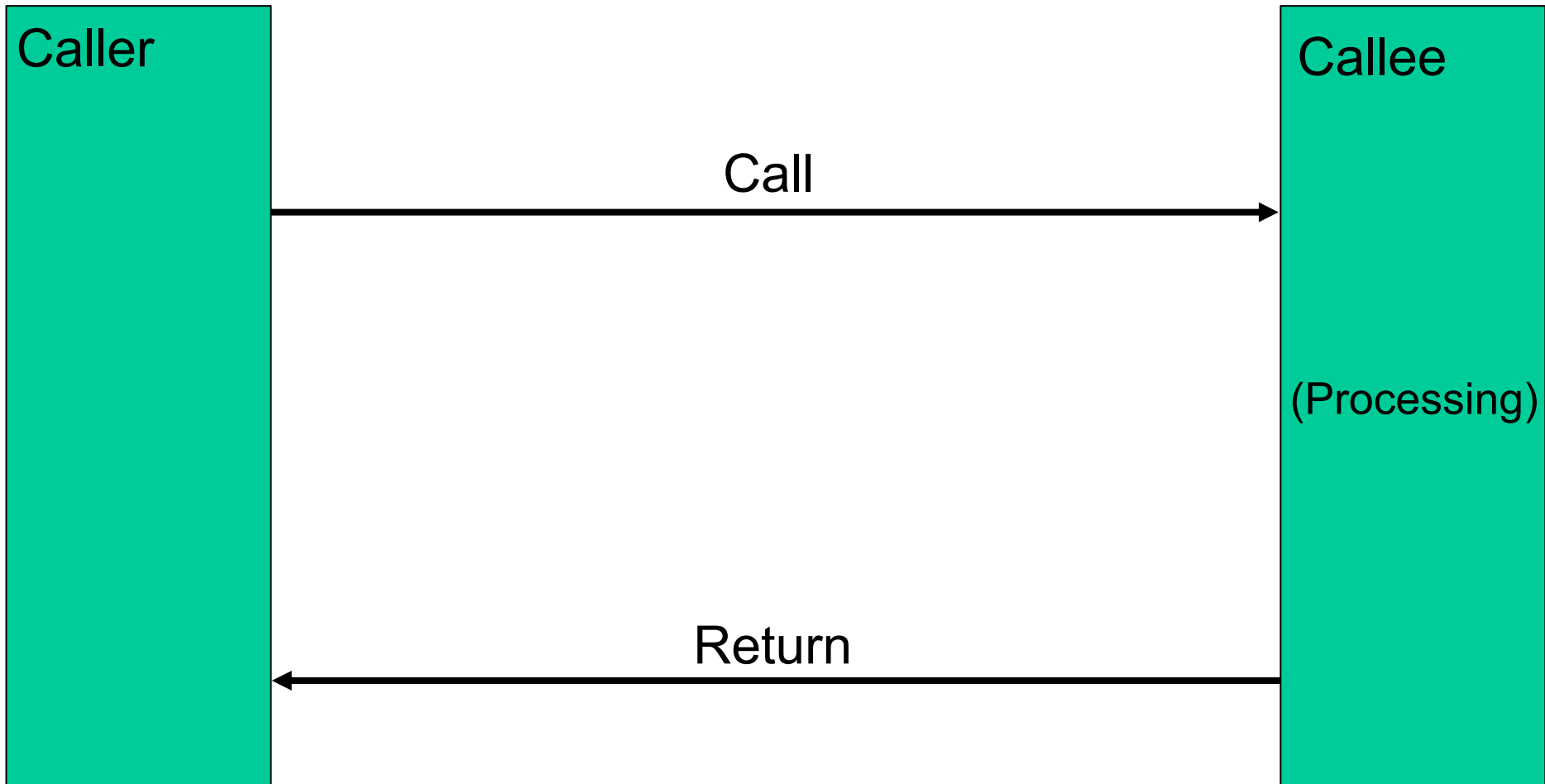
MARSHALING...



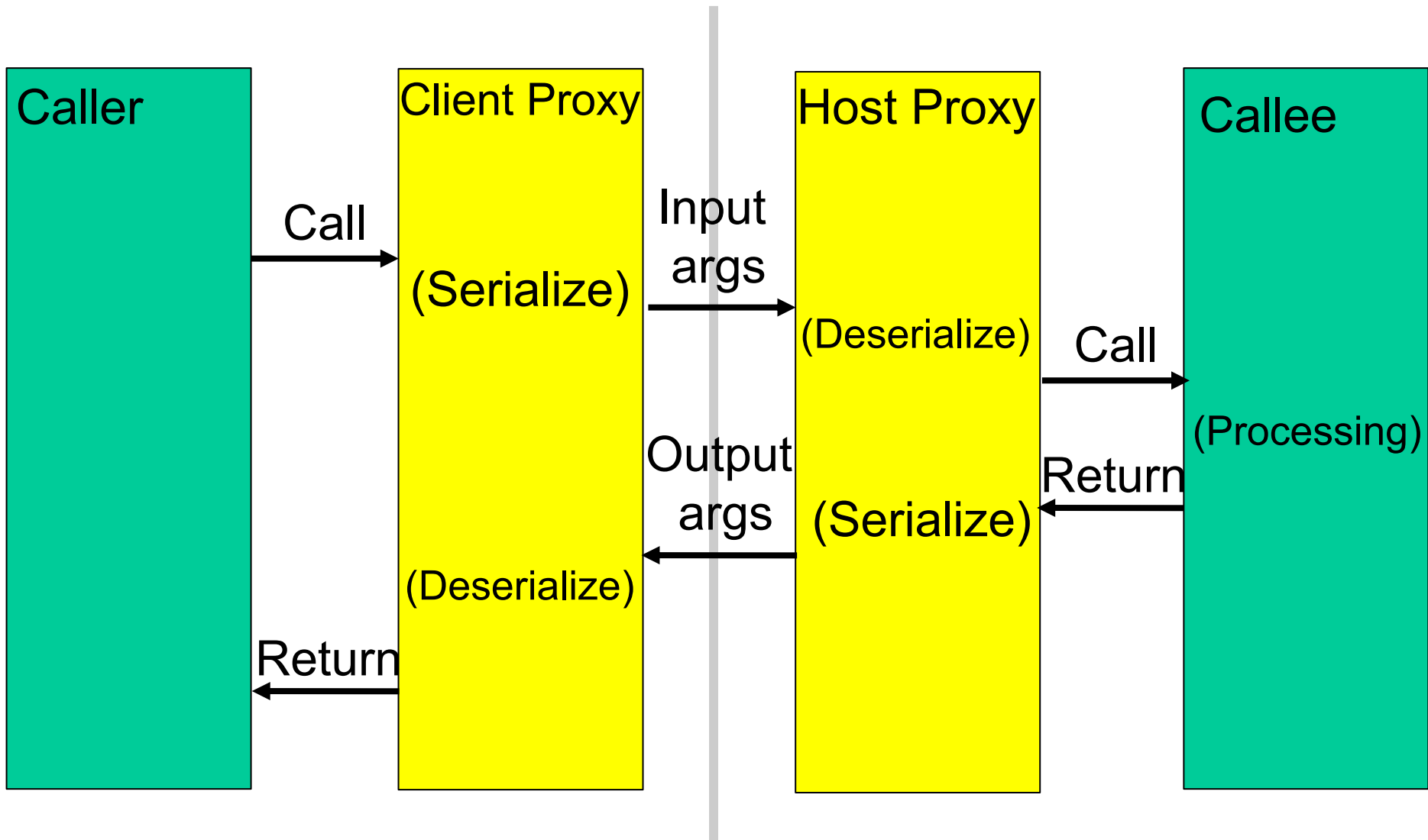
MARSHALING...



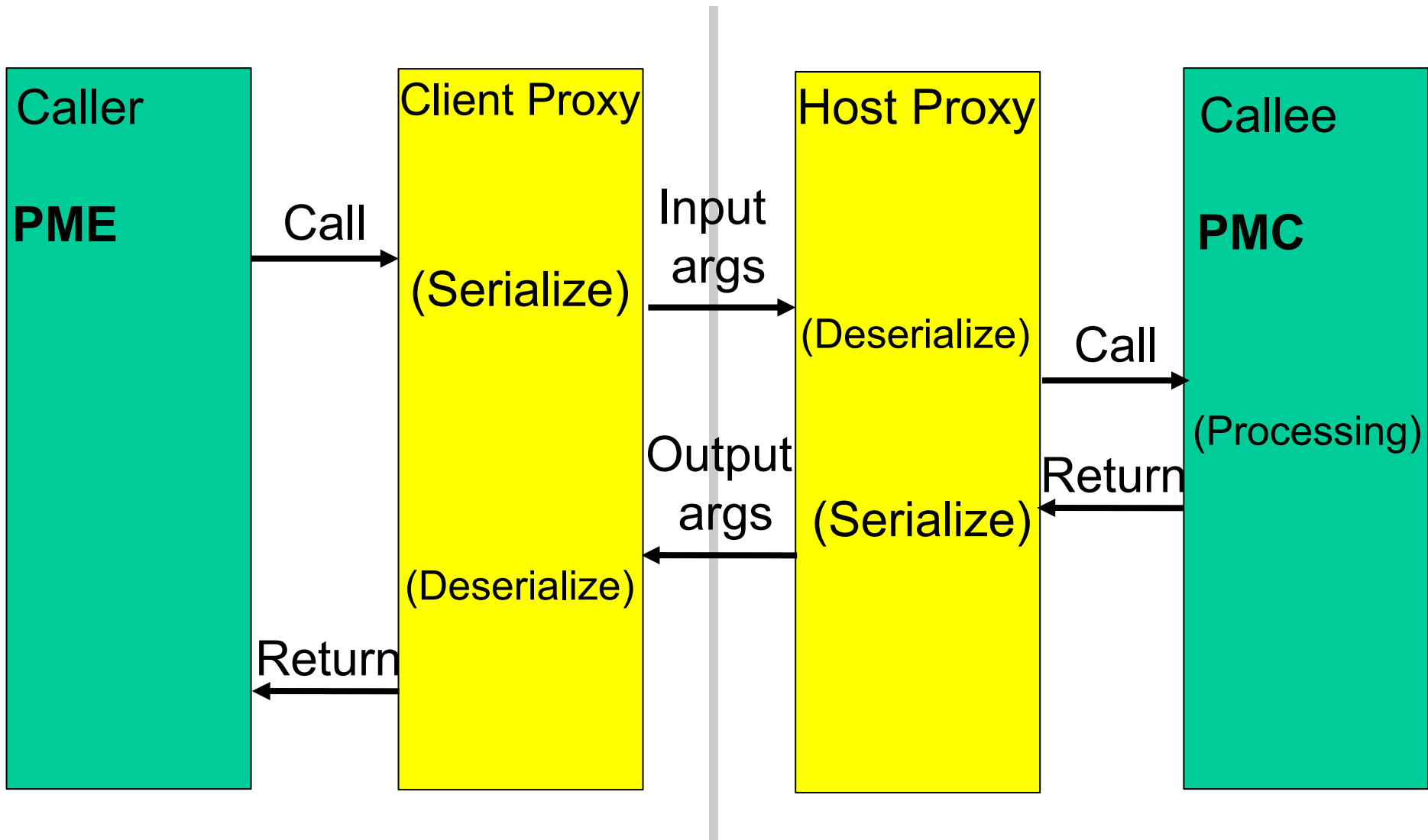
DIRECT CALL



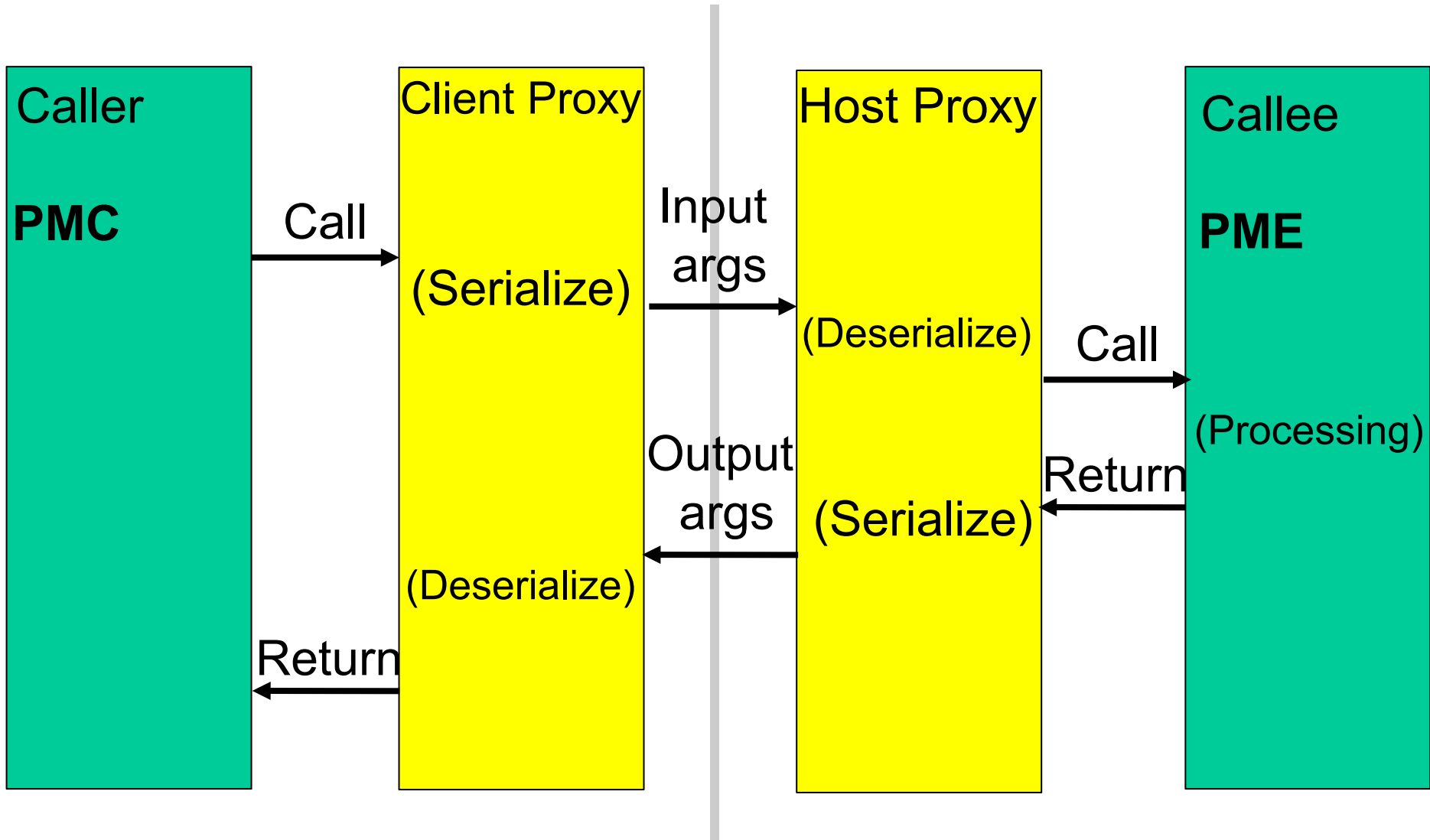
MARSHALING A CALL



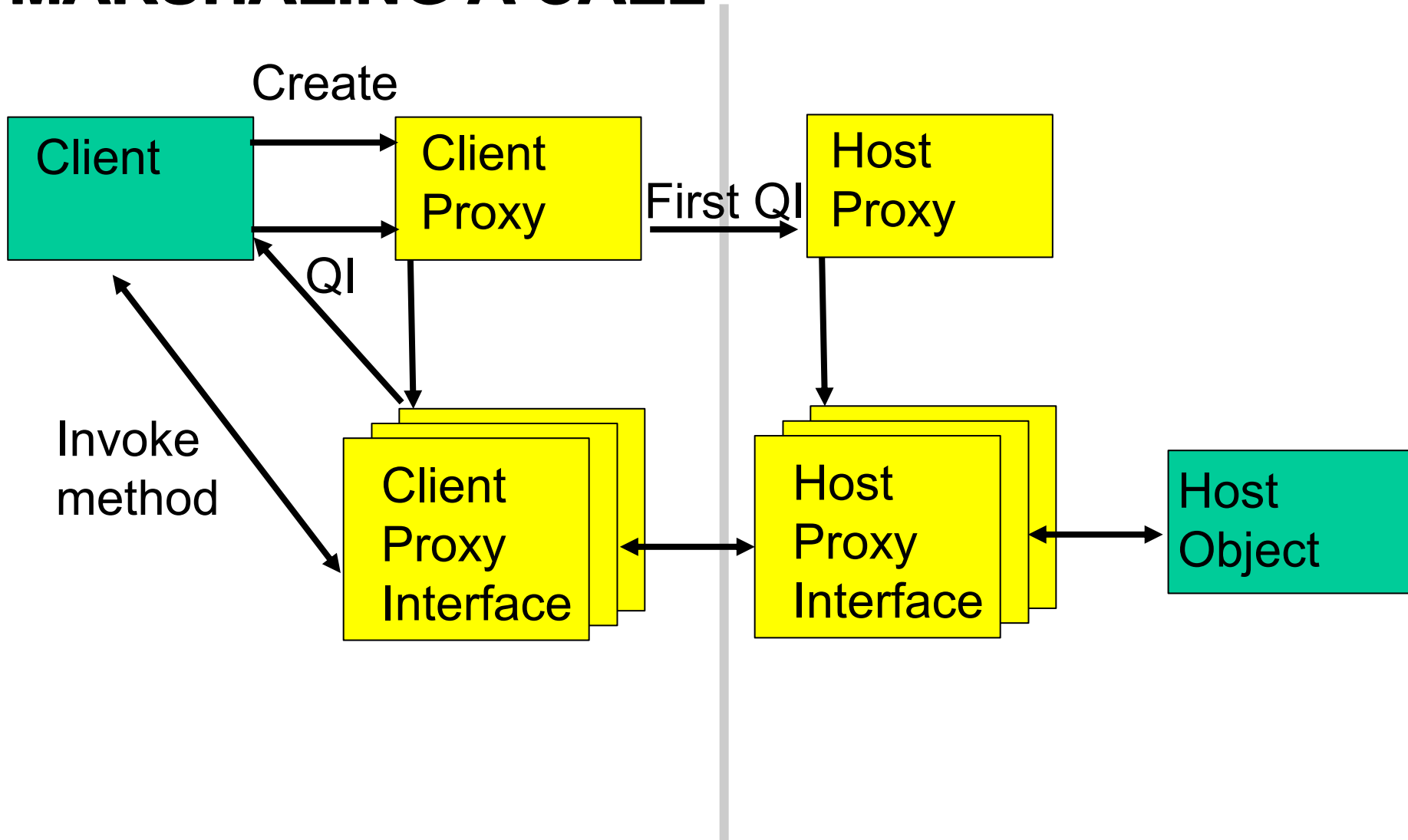
MARSHALING A CALL



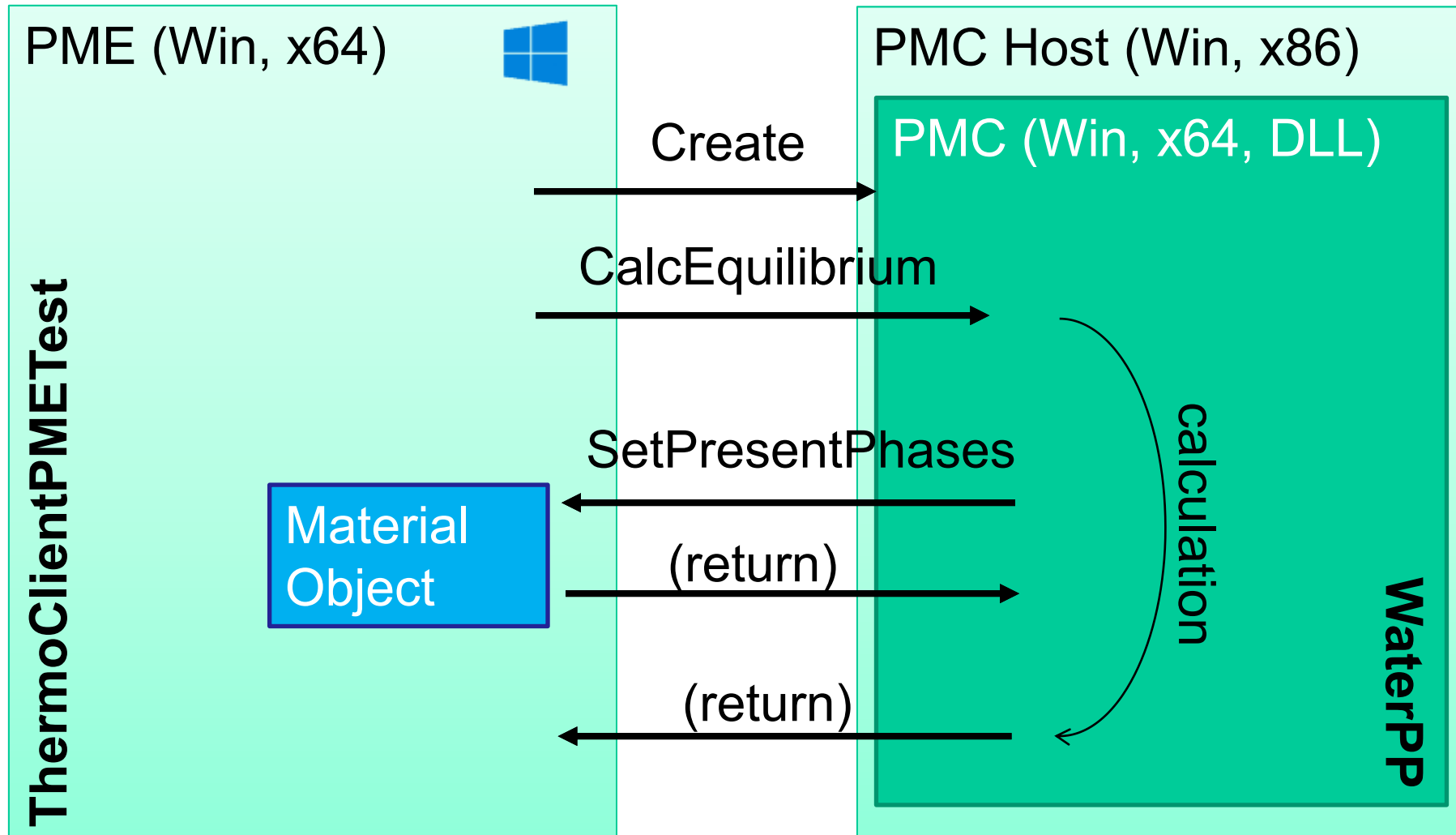
MARSHALING A CALL



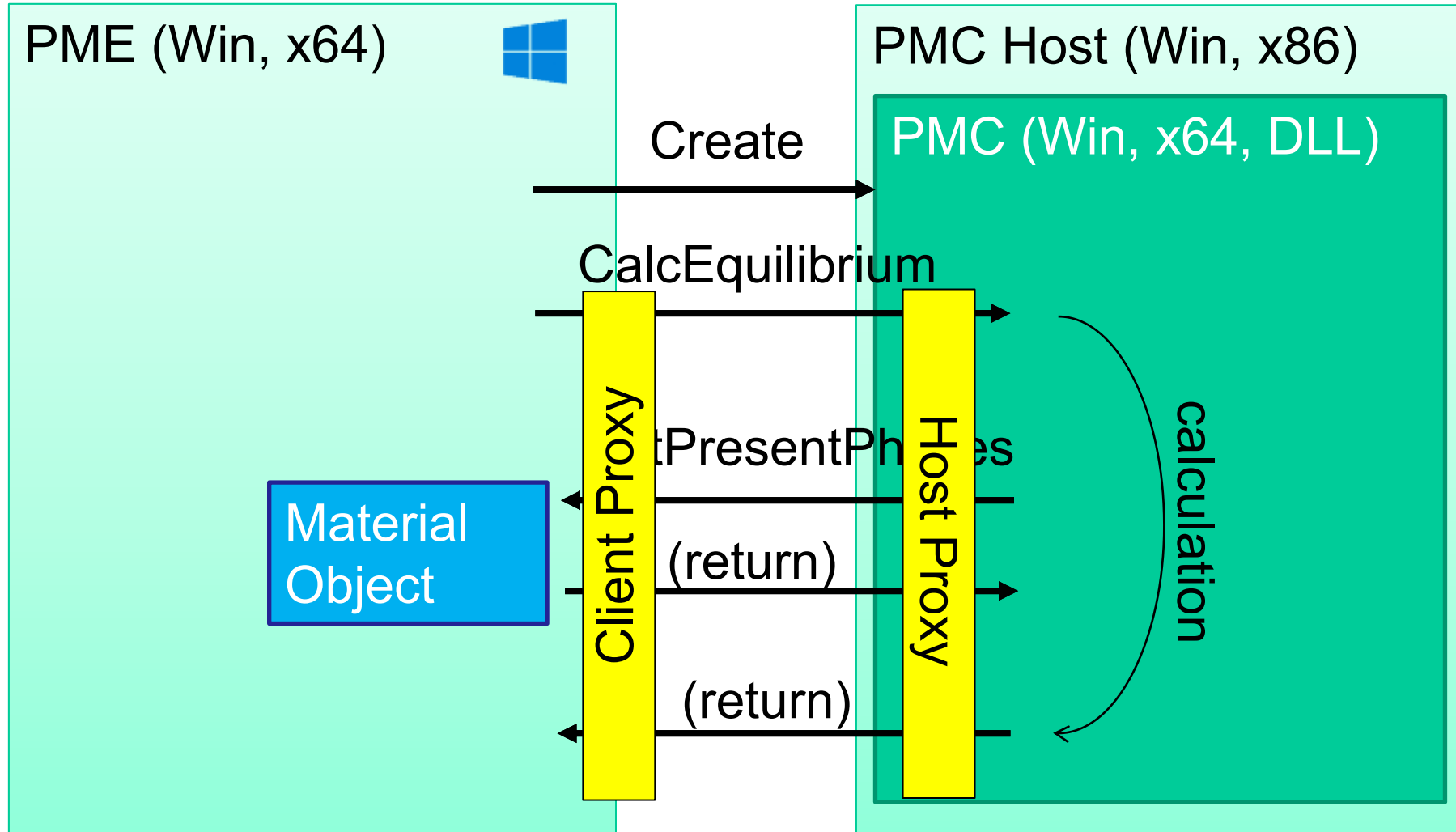
MARSHALING A CALL



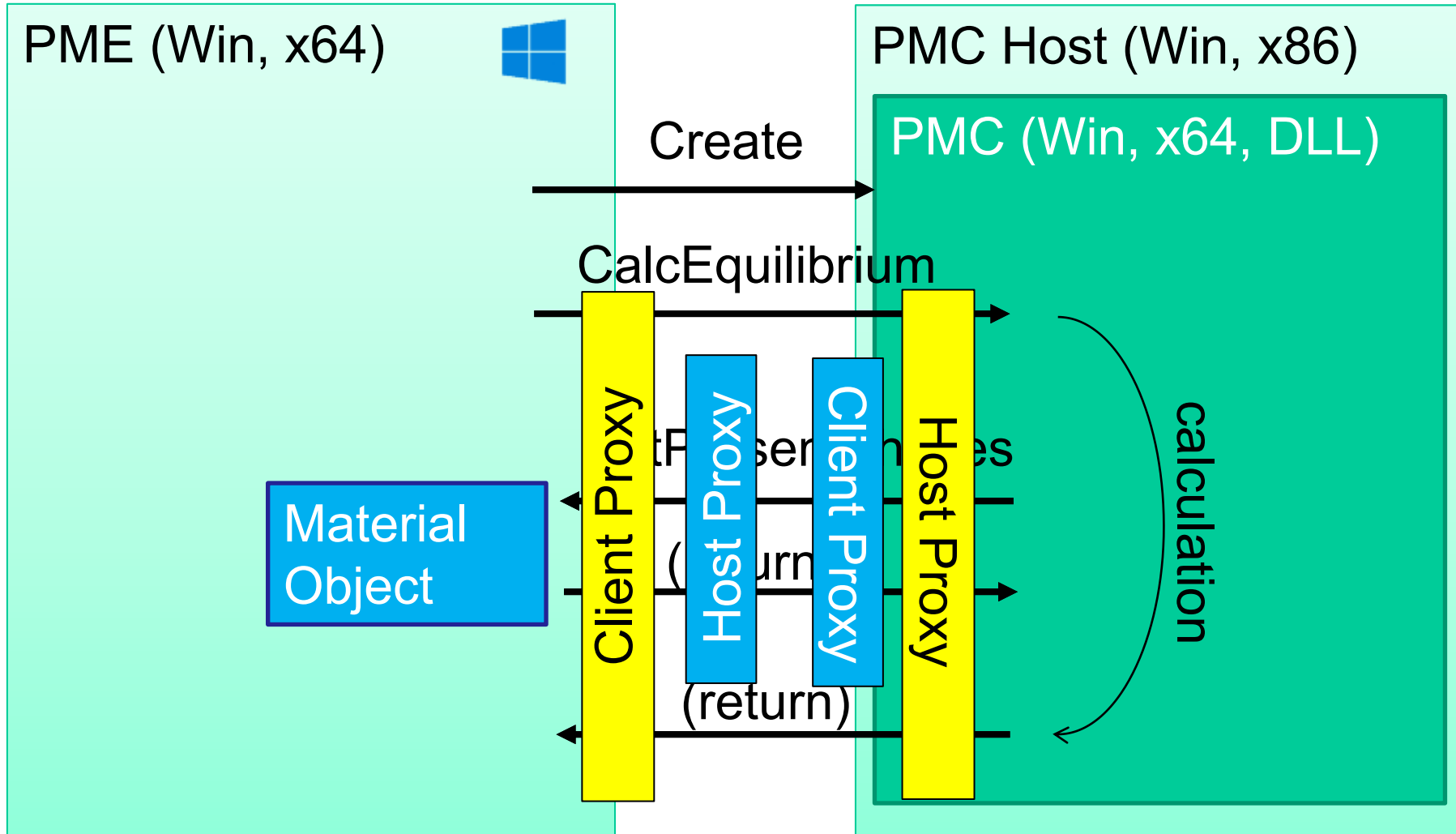
MARSHALING DEMO



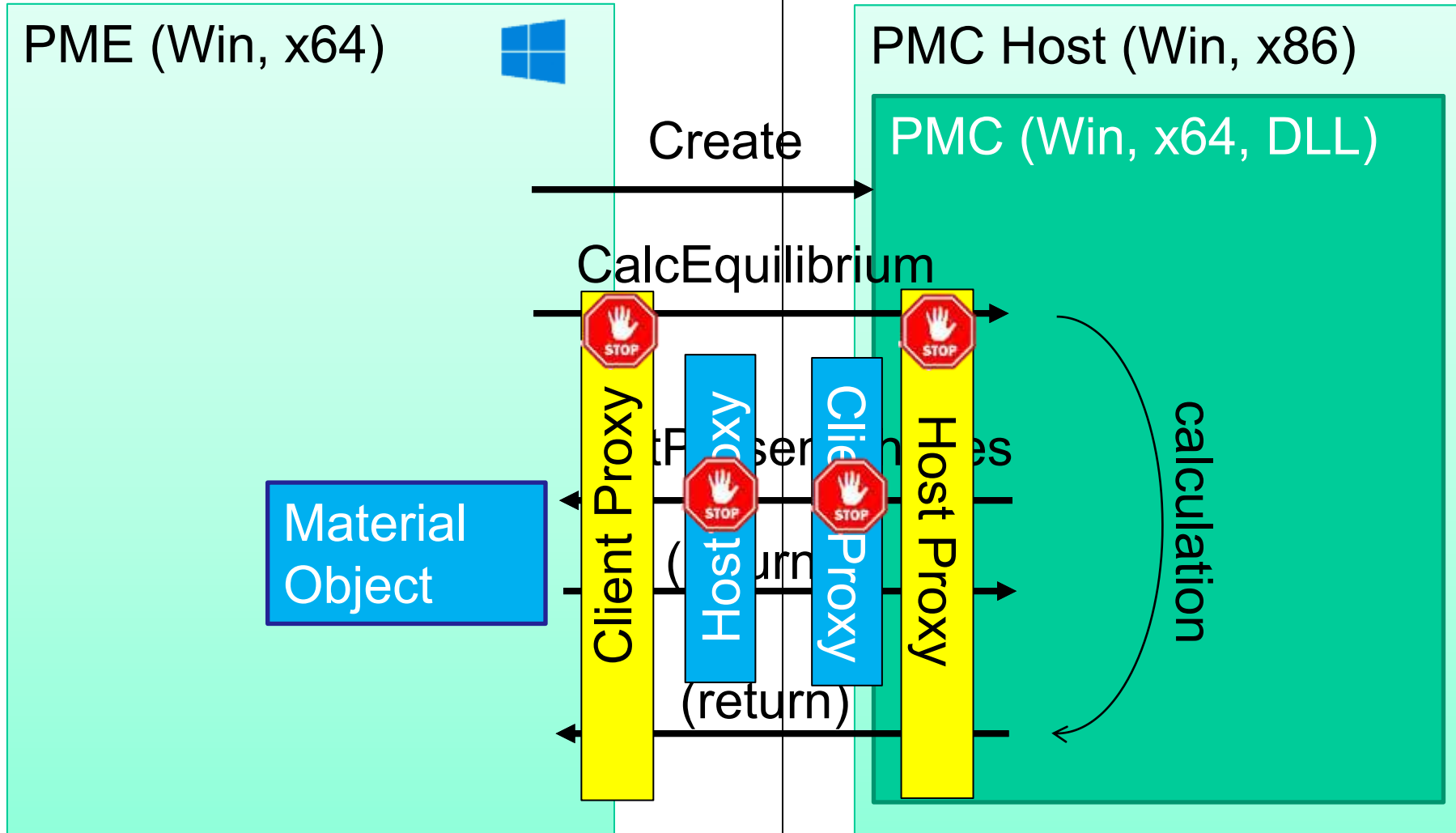
MARSHALING DEMO



MARSHALING DEMO



MARSHALING DEMO



Solution Explorer

Search Solution Expl

- Solution 'COBIA' (1)
 - ALL_BUILD
 - Client
 - COBIA
 - COBIA_CodeGe
 - COBIAIDLParse
 - COBIAMarshal
 - COBIAPMCHos
 - cobiaRegister
 - COBIAResource
 - CodeGenerati
 - CodeGenerator
 - CodeGenerator
 - COMBIA
 - IDL
 - IDLInterfaces
 - References
 - External Dep
 - Header Files
 - IDLInterf
 - IDLInterf
 - IDLTypeF
 - CMakeLists.
 - ProxyInterfaces
 - References
 - External Dep
 - Header Files
 - ProxyInt
 - Source Files
 - ProxyInt
 - ProxyInt

```

ProxyInterfaces_CAPEOPEN_1_2.h
ProxyInterfaces_CAPEOPEN_1_2
Host_Proxy_CAPEOPEN_1_2_ICapeFlowsheet
ExecuteMethod(int methodIndex, void ** inpr

5108 class Client_Proxy_CAPEOPEN_1_2_ICapeThermoEquilibriumRoutine :
5109     public Marshal::CapeOpenClientProxyInterfaceBase<Client_Proxy_CAPEOPEN_1_2_ICapeThermoEquilibriumRouti
5110     public ICapeThermoEquilibriumRoutine {
5111
5112     using BaseClass=Marshal::CapeOpenClientProxyInterfaceBase<Client_Proxy_CAPEOPEN_1_2_ICapeThermoEquilib
5113     const CapeUUID &iid;
5114
5115     public:
5116
5117     ~Client_Proxy_CAPEOPEN_1_2_ICapeThermoEquilibriumRoutine() = default;
5118
5119
5120     //ICapeThermoEquilibriumRoutine
5121     static CapeResult COBIAMETHOD _CalcEquilibrium(void *me,/*in*/ ICapeArrayString *specification1,/*in*/
5122     const int methodIndex=4;
5123     Client_Proxy_CAPEOPEN_1_2_ICapeThermoEquilibriumRoutine *This=static_cast<Client_Proxy_CAPEOPEN_1
5124     This->clearLastError();
5125     CapeResult resultCode;
5126     try {
5127         const Marshal::COBIA_DATA_TYPE inputArgTypes[3]={Marshal::COBIA_DATA_TYPE::CapeArrayStringType
5128         void* inputArgs[3]={specification1,specification2,solutionType};
5129         This->marshaller.ExecuteMethod(This->iid,methodIndex,This,3,inputArgTypes,inputArgs,0,nullptr,n
5130         resultCode=COBIAERR_NoError;
5131     } catch (cape_open_error &ex) {
5132         This->setErrorFromCapeOpenError(COBIATEXT("ICapeThermoEquilibriumRoutine::CalcEquilibrium"),ex
5133         res (local variable) Client_Proxy_CAPEOPEN_1_2_ICapeThermoEquilibriumRoutine *This
5134     } catch
5135     COB Search Online
5136     cape_open_error ex1(ex);
5137     This->setErrorFromCapeOpenError(COBIATEXT("ICapeThermoEquilibriumRoutine::CalcEquilibrium"),ex
  
```

100% No issues found Ln: 5131 Ch: 83 Col: 92 TABS CRLF

Output

Show output from: Debug

The program '[2700] mermodclient.exe' has exited with code 0 (0x0).

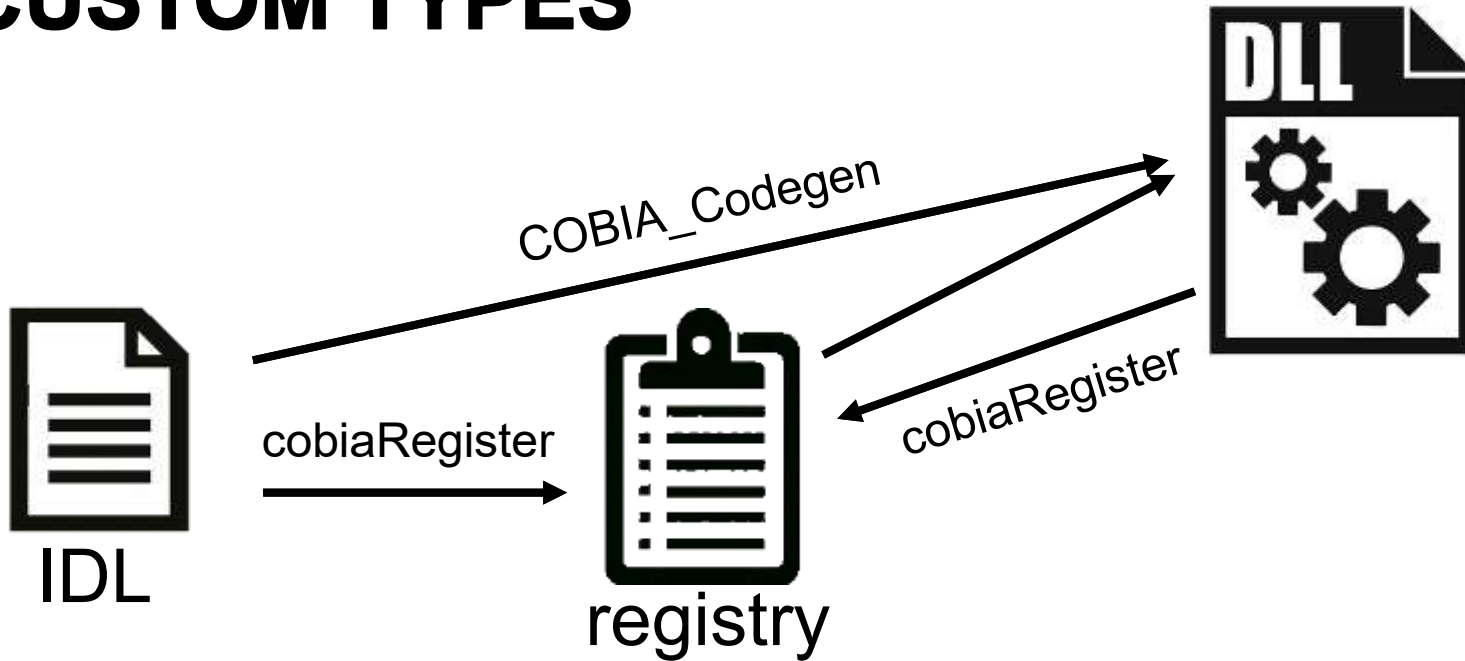
The program '[13960] COBIAPMCHost.exe' has exited with code 0 (0x0).

PROXY OBJECTS

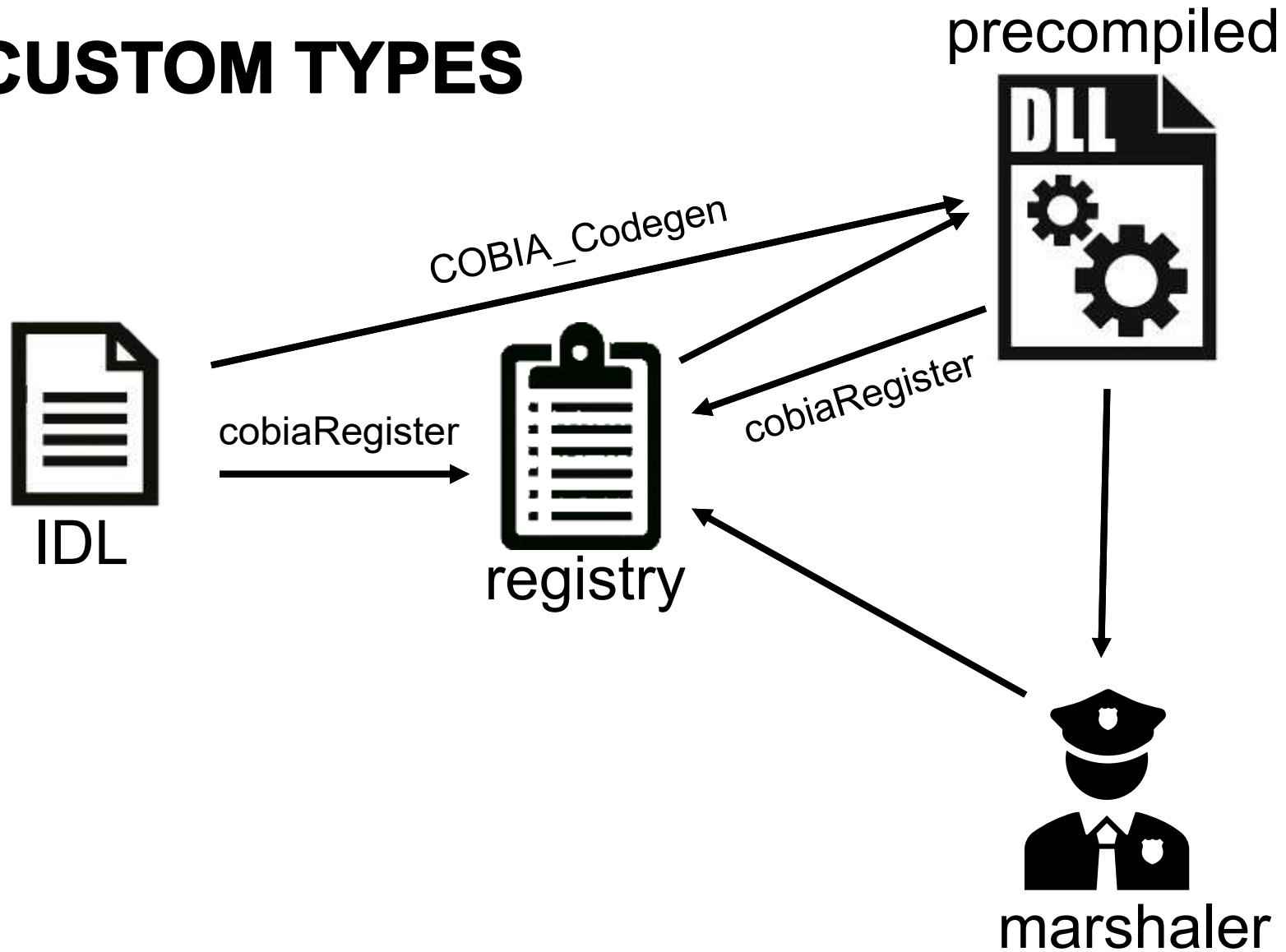
- ✓ Precompiled by COBIA
- ✓ Type information in registry
 - ✓ Many benefits in code generation!
- ✓ Precompiled by software vendor
 - ✓ From type information, code generators
- ⚙️ Compiled on the fly
 - ⚙️ Native: libffi (✓ prototype available)
 - ⚙️ .NET, java: reflection (✓ .NET prototyped)

CUSTOM TYPES

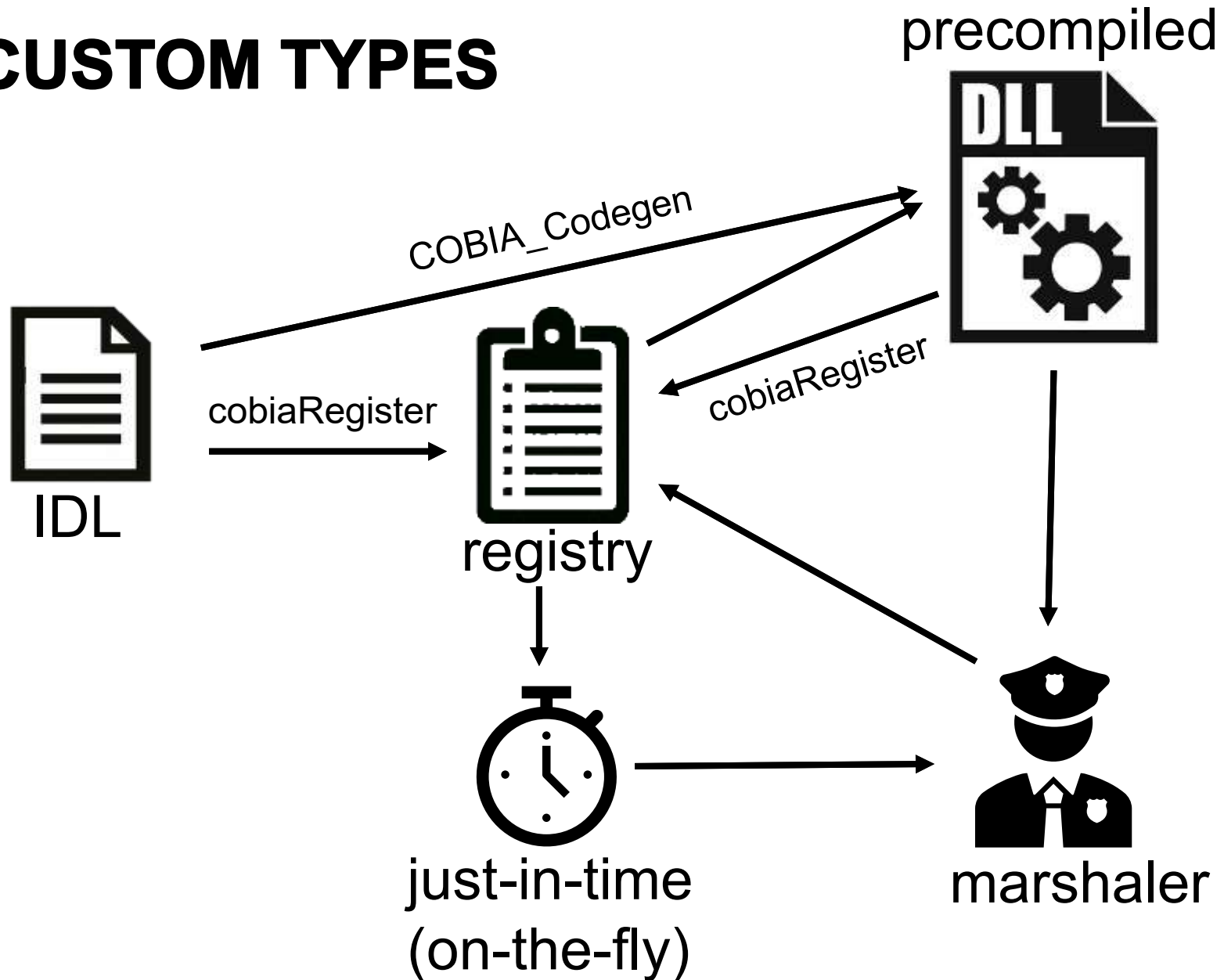
precompiled



CUSTOM TYPES



CUSTOM TYPES



THE COBIA THREADING MODELS

- *unrestricted threading*: the PME can access PMC object from any thread, as long as it takes care not to do so concurrently
- *restricted threading*: a PMC can be accessed only from the thread in which it was created.

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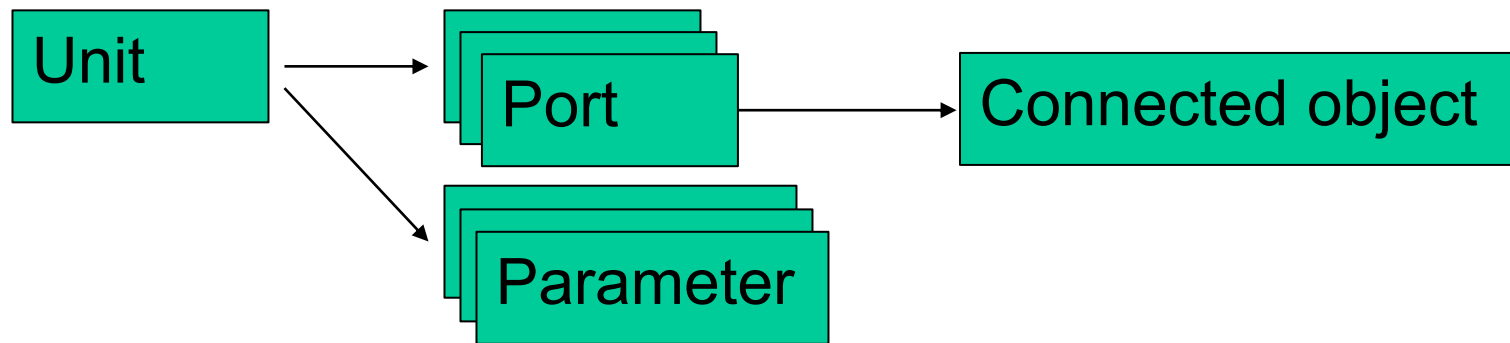
Restricted threading is not single threading!

THE COBIA THREADING MODELS

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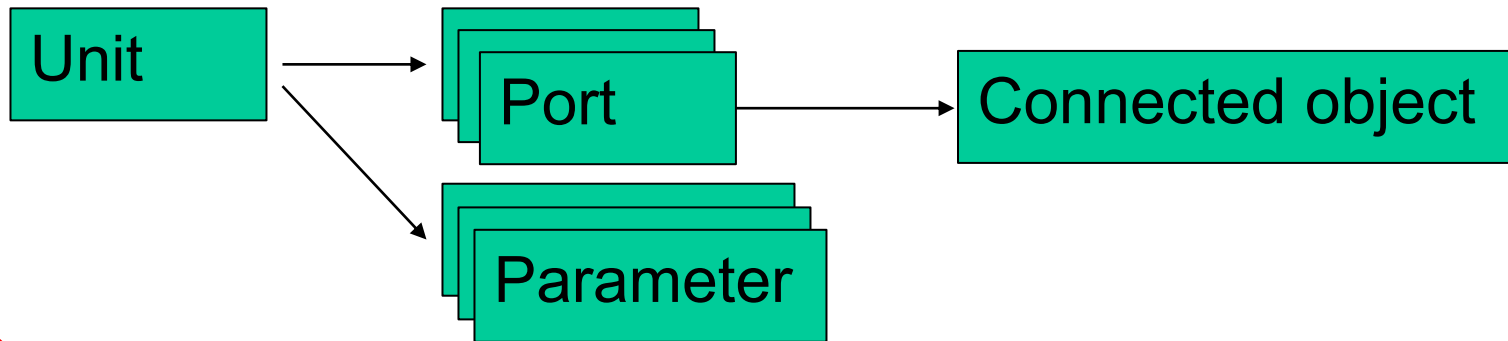
THE COBIA THREADING MODELS

➤ *unrestricted threading: not concurrently*




THE COBIA THREADING MODELS

- *unrestricted threading: not concurrently*



THE COBIA THREADING MODELS

- *unrestricted threading*: the PME can access PMC objects from any thread, as long as it takes care **not** to do so **concurrently**
- *restricted threading*: a PMC can be accessed only from the thread in which it was created.
 - PME can indicate that it does *not need* unrestricted threading!
 - if the PME does not do so, COBIA will marshal the PMC in-process 

COBIA THREADING VS COM THREADING


- COBIA PMCs are fully compliant with any COM threading model. No problems here.
 - in a COM Single Threaded Apartment (STA), COBIA will create the PMC without the need for unrestricted threading
 - in a COM Multi-Threaded Apartment (MTA), COBIA will create the PMC with marshaling if needed.

COBIA THREADING VS COM THREADING

- COM PMCs are not necessarily compliant with COBIA threading
 - when a COM object is created, COM needs to be initialized for the current thread with a COM threading model
 - the problem is that COM threading models are per thread, whereas COBIA threading can be indicated per PMC.


STATUS

PME (Win, x64) 

PMC (Win, x64, DLL) 

Thread 

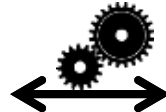
PMC (Win, x64, DLL) 


Native - .NET 

PMC (C#, DLL)

Logging: 

PMC (Win, x64, DLL)



PMC Host (Win, x86) 

PMC (Win, x86, DLL)

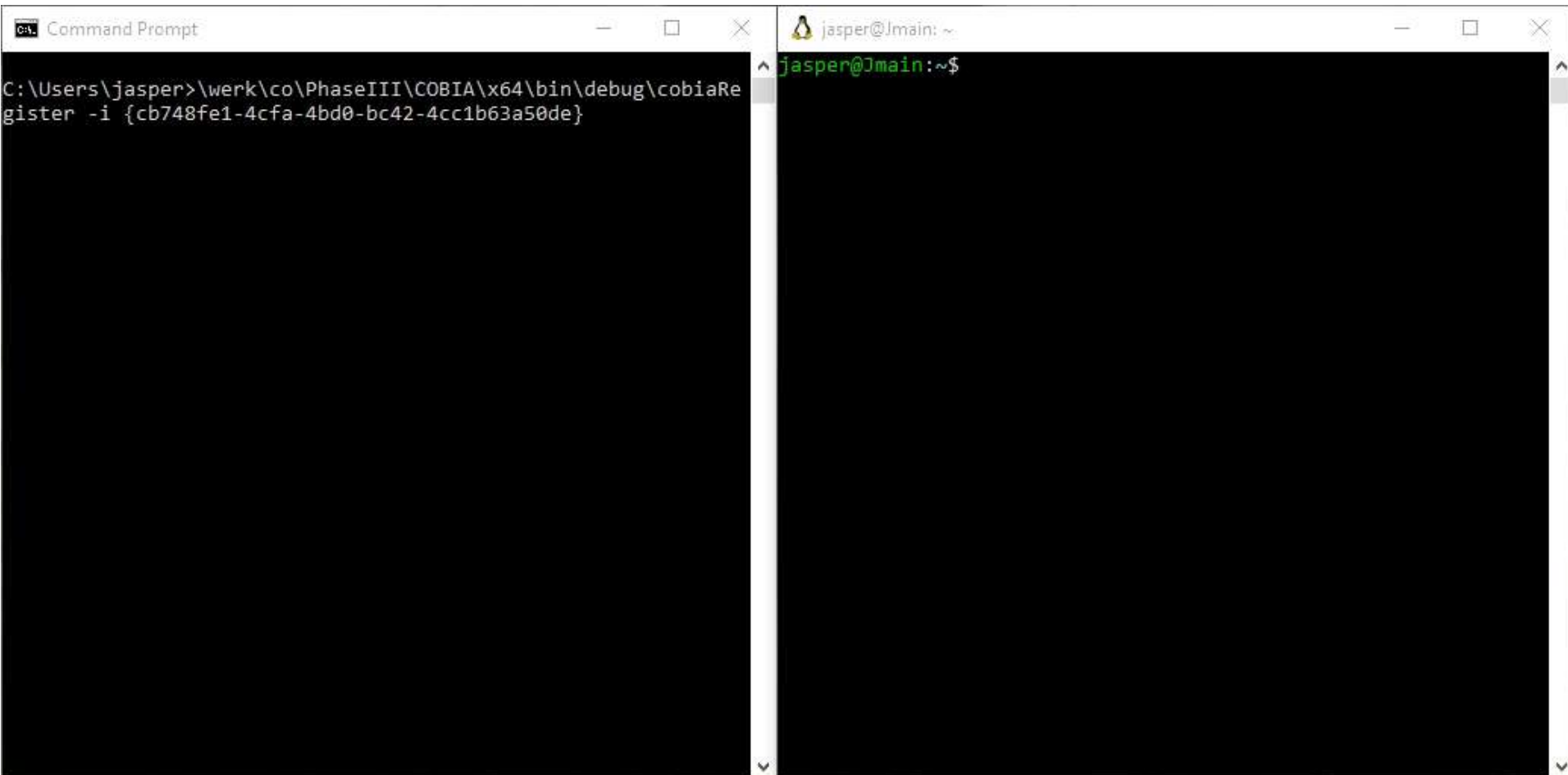
PMC (Win, x64, EXE) 

Somewhere else:

PMC Host (Linux) 

PMC (Linux, so) 


LINUX – WINDOWS INTEROP




```
Command Prompt
C:\Users\jasper>\werk\co\PhaseIII\COBIA\x64\bin\debug\cobiaRegister -i {cb748fe1-4cfa-4bd0-bc42-4cc1b63a50de}

jasper@Jmain: ~$
```

CONCLUSIONS

 Marshaling is a very important step in COBIA phase III development, and a proof-of-concept is delivered

 Some details on COM-COBIA threading model interoperability still remain to be worked out.

 COBIA was already pretty cool, and just became a lot cooler!

REMINDER: PLEASE TRY!

- Source is available to CO-LaN members
 - /trunk: Phase II, COBIA 1.2.0.8
 - /branches/phaseIII: Phase III work-in-progress
- COBIA wizard available
- Trying is encouraged!
- Feedback is welcome...