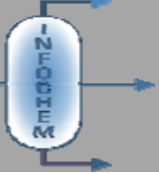


CO in KBC and Infochem: Current status and future plans

Mike Aylott and Richard Szczepanski – September 2012



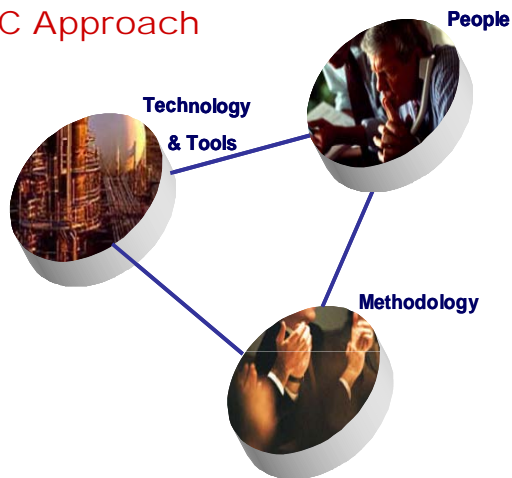
KBC provides independent consulting services, technology and implemented solutions to improve the long-term, sustainable profitability of our clients worldwide.

KBC Office Locations



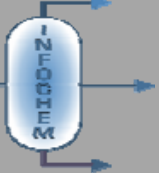
- Net Revenues: £38 million in 2007, £52.8 million in 2008, £55 million in 2009
- Provide Independent, Objective Advice
- About 300 employees worldwide. KBC has established global non-exclusive collaboration agreements with leading engineering contractors
- Enhance Capital & Asset Effectiveness
- KBC is continuously expanding its competencies through targeted acquisitions and alliances
- Improve Operational Performance and increase Competitive Advantage
- Client include worldwide leading companies in the oil & gas, refining, petrochemical, and other process industries as well as governments.
- Meet Individual Client Needs with Consulting, Implementation & Technology

KBC Approach

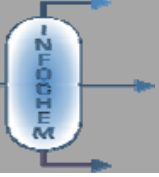


Core Software products:

- Petro-SIM and SIM Suite of Refinery Reactors
- ProSteam Toolkit and Utility System Optimization
- SuperTarget (heat integration)



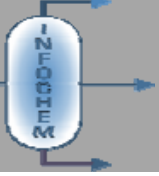
- Specialist providers of physical properties and thermodynamics software and consulting to the energy and chemicals industries
- Established in 1986
- Based in London with staff of 10 people
- Focus on upstream oil & gas
- Core product: Multiflash
- Active participants in CAPE-OPEN since 1999



KBC + Infochem



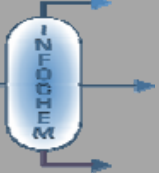
- KBC acquired Infochem in June this year
- Key step for KBC in expanding our service and software offerings to upstream oil and gas
- Acquisition allows us to pool our respective strengths in hydrocarbon characterisation and deliver on our vision of unified process simulation across upstream and downstream



Petro-SIM



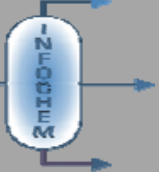
- Petro-SIM is a full-featured, graphical process simulator designed primarily for refineries and petrochemical plants
- The only available product that can solve the refinery wide model with 1st principle rigor – it can model “crude to products”
- Provides the ability to model a valve, an FCC unit or the whole refinery – complete scalability
- One tool capable of many uses – design, optimization of existing assets, evaluation of different operating strategies, economic planning support



Petro-SIM and Refinery Reactors



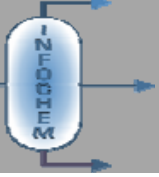
- Petro-SIM includes rich range of detailed refinery reactor process models
 - All major refinery processes covered – FCC, Hydroprocessing, naphtha reforming, thermal cracking and more
 - Corporate standard of many refiners worldwide
- Models serve applications in
 - Off-Line Analysis and Decision Support
 - LP Data Generation
 - Unit Monitoring
 - On-Line Optimization (RTO)



Petro-SIM and CO



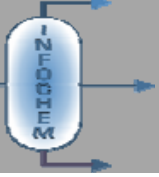
- Petro-SIM has supported CO Unit Operation standard since 2008
 - Used quite extensively for integration with commercial 3rd party products for applications in heat exchanger rating/design and CFD analysis
 - Seeing some demand by our clients for CO as way to integrate their own technologies
- Petro-SIM as of June this year supports the CO Property Package 1.1 specification
 - Used as vehicle for integrating Multiflash
 - Showing early benefits in combined KBC+Infochem consultancy



Multiflash



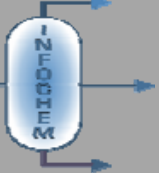
- Comprehensive phase behaviour package
 - multi-phase fluid/solid capability
 - standard models for oil/gas/petrochemical/polymer applications
 - Petroleum fluid characterisation (pseudocomponents and property matching)
- Upstream modules
 - Flow assurance modules for hydrates/waxes/asphaltenes/solid freezeout
 - High accuracy model for: natural gas, CO₂, light hydrocarbons, water, refrigerants, etc....



Multiflash in CAPE-OPEN



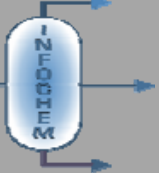
- Supports CO Thermo Spec 1.0 and 1.1
- Includes Property Package Manager and Property Packages with persistence and editing support
- Uses Multiflash GUI to configure PP
- Full multiphase gas/liquids/solids capabilities available through the CO 1.1 version
- Supports all (useful):
 - Phases
 - Properties
 - Derivatives
 - Flashes, etc....



Some Multiflash CO applications



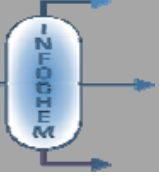
- Mercury in natural gas/oil processing (5 phases: VLWLS)
- BP Cold Flow process - hydrates handling in sub-sea flowlines (6 phases: VLWIH1H2)
- Wax deposition in sub-sea flowlines (4 phases: VLWS)
- Polymer production (4 phases: VLLS)
- Hydrate inhibitor partitioning (VLW)



Demo: Petro-SIM and Multiflash



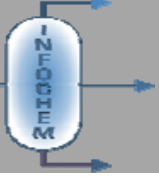
- HP compressor train in gas processing facility
- Uses Multiflash mercury model to track mercury distribution



Future plans: Petro-SIM



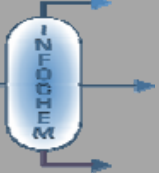
- Update product as needed to support changes in the property package and unit operation specifications
 - End-user demand is a key motivator for us
- Refinery Reactors
 - Obviously a core area of interest for KBC
 - We will add support to Petro-SIM for this emerging standard



Future plans: Multiflash



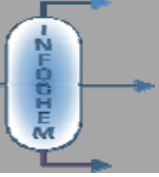
- 64 bit Windows support including CO
- Compound data interface (compound & correlation server) ?
- Wider support of non-Microsoft platforms
- PVT lab experiments
- Model developments
 - Mercury
 - Electrolytes
 - PC-SAFT



CO Thermo developments



- Some personal ideas...
- Reducing computational overheads
 - Integers instead of strings
 - Direct calculation methods that avoid using the MO (eg. CalcAndGetLnPhi)
- Calculations
 - Critical point
 - Cricondentherm & cricondenbar
 - Phase boundaries
- Flash derivatives
 - Derivatives of flash outputs wrt flash specifications *with phases in equilibrium*



Summary / Conclusions



- Our demonstration shows the clear value of CO
 - Used Multiflash thermo for functionality not readily available in Petro-SIM
 - Making Petro-SIM support CO Property Packages was straightforward
- KBC and Infochem are committed partners for CO